

# The Twisted Road to Freedom

America's Granting of Independence  
to the Philippines



**Keith Thor Carlson**

Foreword by Luis M. Taruc



UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES PRESS

E  
183.8  
P6C37  
1995



**THE TWISTED ROAD  
TO FREEDOM**

*America's Growing of Independence  
in the Philippines*

KEITH THOR CARLSON



University of the Philippines Press  
Diliman, Quezon City  
1935

LIBRARY



# THE TWISTED ROAD TO FREEDOM

*America's Granting of Independence  
to the Philippines*

KEITH THOR CARLSON



University of the Philippines Press  
Diliman, Quezon City  
1995



LIBRARIES



Philippine Copyright 1995  
by Keith Thor Carlson  
and the University of the Philippines Press

All rights reserved, no copies can be made in part or in whole without  
written permission from the author and the publisher.

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data  
University of the Philippines Main Library  
Recommended entry:

The Twisted Road to Freedom: America's Granting of Independence to  
the Philippines/Keith Thor Carlson — Quezon City: University of the  
Philippines Press, University of the Philippines, c1995.  
176 pp.

1. Philippines — Foreign relations — U.S.
2. Philippines — History — 1986-1946
- I. Title

DS 685. C37 1995  
ISBN 971-542-051-6

Distributed outside the Philippines by the University of Hawaii Press

Editorial and Production Supervision:  
Sylvia M. Ventura, Laura L. Samson and Nelia L. Gahol  
Cover Design by June Poticar Dalisay  
Layout and Typography by Linda Lingbaoan-Bulong  
Set in CenturionOld

Printed in the Philippines



## Table of Contents

	Foreword	ix
	Introduction	1
1	Setting the Scene	9
2	MacArthur and the Rise of the Collaborators	28
3	The Anti-Collaborationist Forces: Harold Ickes Strikes Back	54
4	Drafting Trade and Rehabilitation Legislation	87
5	Enacting Trade Legislation	106
	Conclusion	136
	Bibliography	151
	Index	157